

~~SECRET~~

Incident #209

PROJECT 10073 RECORD CARD

ATTC NO. _____

DATE OF INFO 4 Nov 48

AF NO. _____

LOCATION South Korea 37°57'N 125°31'E

REPORT NO. _____

SOURCE Army observation posts # 1 & 2

DATE OF REPORT _____

DATE IN TO ATTC _____

TIME OF SIGHTING 1043

COLOR _____

SHAPE Twin Engine a/c

SPEED _____ Estimated

SIZE Twin Engine a/c

ALTITUDE 5,000' Measured

COURSE 270° E to W

LENGTH OF TIME OBSERVED _____

NO. IN GROUP 1

TYPE OF OBSERVATION Ground

NO. OF _____

MANEUVERS _____

PICTURES _____ SKETCHES _____

REMARKS: Believed to be red a/c

Temporary ATTC Form 329
(2 Jan 52)

~~SECRET~~

~~RESTRICTED~~

UNCLASSIFIED

Incident #209 -- South Korea -- 4 November 1948

There is no astronomical explanation for this incident.

The object has been independently identified as a Soviet
aircraft.

UNCLASSIFIED

~~RESTRICTED~~

7-3712-12

HEADQUARTERS
AIR WEATHER SERVICE
Andrews Air Force Base
Washington 25, D. C.

In Reply
Refer To: AFS DSS

11 May 1949

SUBJECT: Unidentified Flying Objects

TO : Commanding General
Air Materiel Command
Wright-Patterson Air Force Base
Dayton, Ohio
ATTN: MCIAKO-3

1. Reference is made to letter from your headquarters, MCIAKS, dated 9 March 1949, subject "Unidentified Flying Objects," and first indorsement thereto by this headquarters, dated 31 March 1949.

2. The incident summaries 173 through 233 have been checked against routine weather-balloon ascents made by the Air Force, Navy and Weather Bureau. Comments based on this review are inclosed.

3. It is recommended that the "Guide To Investigation Of Unidentified Aerial Objects" be changed as follows: Item 13, "Direction of Flight of Object," should be clarified so that vertical and horizontal motions are distinguished if possible, and so that motion is specified as the direction towards which the object appears to move. "Relative to Radar Settings" should include a statement of the type of radar set used.

FOR THE CHIEF, AIR WEATHER SERVICE

2 Incls:
1 - Incident Summaries
2 - Comments 173 thru 233

/s/ W. A. West
W. A. WEST
Lt. Col., USAF
Adjutant General

H N O W

No. 209: Determined to have been twin-engined bomber.

Incident: 209

Unidentified aircraft observed at 1043 14 Nov 1943 over Army Observation Post #1 at 37° 57' N - 125° 31' E, in South Korea, flying east to west at an altitude of 5000 feet. The same aircraft was sighted by army observation post #2 37° 51' N - 125° 17' E, 4, 37° 57' N - 125° 26' E and 5, 37° 56' N - 125° 29'

Subject aircraft circled observation post number 2, then headed north. Aircraft was twin engine bomber type, and is believed definitely to have been soviet.

INCIDENT SUMMARY SHEET

(To be filled out and retained in files) ~~Identified Object~~

- 1. Date of Observation . . . 4 November 1948. Incident: #209
- 2. Time of Observation . . . 1043
- 3. Where was Object(s) Sighted . . . South Korea. - 37° 57' north. - 125° 31' east. . .
- 4. Observer's Position . . . Army Observation Post No. 1. & 2 . from ground
(i.e. ground, air, control tower, etc.)
- 5. Name and Address of Observer . . . N/S
- 6. Occupation and/or Hobbies . . . N/S
- 7. Attention Attracted to Object (s) By . . . N/S
- 8. Number of Object(s) Sighted . . . 1 object sighted from 2 posts.
- 9. Size of Object(s) . . . of twin-engine bomber
- 10. Color of Object(s) . . . N/S
- 11. Shape (Sketch if Possible) . . . that of twin-engine bomber plane
- 12. Nature of Luminosity . . . N/S
- 13. Estimated Distance of Object from Observer . . . 5,000 ft.
- 14. Speed of Object(s) . . . N/S
- 15. Time in Sight . . . N/S
- 16. Tactics . . . N/S
- 17. Sound Made by Object(s) . . . N/S
- 18. Direction of Flight of Object(s) . . . East to West.
- 19. Apparent Construction (Of What Material or Substance) . . . Like twin-engine bomber
- 20. Effect of Objects on Clouds and/or Exhaust Trail N/S
- 21. Weather Conditions Existing at the Time N/S
- 22. Peculiarities Noted N/S
- 23. Summary of Incident . . . (over)

(Attach a Separate Sheet if Additional Space is Needed)

[REDACTED]

AF GRNC

DOWNGRADED AT 3 YEAR INTERVAL
DECLASSIFIED AFTER 12 YEARS.
DOD DIR 5200.10

[REDACTED] /CITE AX ONE ONE SIX THREE OP-2 PD

UNIDENTIFIED AIRCRAFT IS SUBJECT PD AT ONE ZERO FOUR THREE SLASH
ITEM ON ONE FOUR NOVEMBER SUBJECT AIRCRAFT WAS SIGHTED OVER ARMY
OBSERVATION POST NUMBER ONE CMA THREE SEVEN DEGREES FIVE SEVEN
MINUTES NORTH DASH ONE TWO FIVE DEGREES THREE ONE MINUTES EAST CMA
IN SOUTH KOREA CMA FLYING EAST TO WEST AT AN ALTITUDE OF FIVE ZERO
ZERO ZERO FEET PD SUBSEQUENTLY CMA SAME AIRCRAFT WAS SIGHTED BY
ARMY OBSERVATION POSTS TWO CMA THREE SEVEN DEGREES FIVE ONE MINUTES
NORTH DASH ONE TWO FIVE DEGREES ONE SEVEN MINUTES EAST CMA FOUR CVA
THREE SEVEN DEGREES FIVE SEVEN MINUTES NORTH DASH ONE TWO FIVE DEGREES

DOWNGRADED AT 3 YEAR INTERVAL
DECLASSIFIED AFTER 12 YEARS.
DOD DIR 5200.10

UNCLASSIFIED

1 - MCI - Action
2 - MCI - Info

[REDACTED]

PAGE TWO UAPLA 80B/S [REDACTED]

209

TWO SIX MINUTES EAST CMA AND FIVE CMA THREE SEVEN DEGREES FIVE SIX
MINUTES NORTH DASH ONE TWO FIVE DEGREES TWO NINE MINUTES TWO PD
SUBJECT AIRCRAFT CIRCLED OBSERVATION POST NUMBER TWO CMA THEN HEADED
NORTH PD AIRCRAFT WAS TWIN ENGIN BOMBER TYPE CMA AND IS BELIEVED
DEFINITELY TO HAVE BEEN SOVIET PD END

UNCLASSIFIED

[REDACTED]

T-15366

cy
"Paraphrase not required. Handle as
correspondence
per paragraph 51 i and 60a (4), AR 380-5"

NOV 15 1948

UNCLASSIFIED
SUBJECT: VICECONSULATED OBSERVATION BOSS NUMBER 140 CWV LHM REVEAL
NUMBER 10011 1024 ONE 140 LIAE REVEAL 140 10011 NUMBER 100 140
140 211 NUMBER 1021 CWV VMD LIAE CWV ENKLE BRAM DECEMBER 140 211

140 140 10011 1024

EQAG3

16

~~PRIORITY~~
R7C

14:00

PP JEQAB

1948 NOV 15 19 12

FMLUAPLA 82B/CG FEAF

TO JEQTL/CS USAF ATTN DIRECTOR OF INTELLIGENCE

JEQAB/CG AMC ATTN T-2

INFO QKN HAPBG/CINCPAC

UNCLASSIFIED

DOWNGRADED AT 8 11 19 12

Dr HYNEK'S EVALUATIONS EXTRACTED FROM PROJECT GRUDGE REPORT.

INCIDENT INDEX

1. Astronomical

a. High probability:
#26, 27, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 48, 49, 59, 60, 66, 69, 70, 94,
95, 96, 97, 98, 101, 102, 103, 104, 116, 119, 132, 136, 140,
147, 148, 158, 174, 184, 185, 187, 197, 203, 204, 208, 216,
219, 238.

b. Fair or low probability:
#19, 20, 23, 24, 28, 35, 36, 46, 50, 63, 67, 80, 82, 93, 100,
112, 120, 121, 129, 130, 144, 153, 155, 165, 167, 175, 192,
199, 202, 205, 220, 230, 240.

2. Non-astronomical but suggestive of other explanations

a. Balloons or ordinary aircraft:
#3, 11, 22, 41, 42, 53, 54, 73, 81, 83, 91, 92, 113, 114, 115,
126, 131, 138, 141, 145, 155, 156, 157, 159, 160, 161, 163,
169, 171, 173, 178, 180, 182, 188, 190, 194, 195, 196, 198,
200, 201, 209, 210, 217, 222, 235, 237, 239.

b. Rockets, flares or falling bodies:
#4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 25, 56, 65, 78, 106, 107,
108, 109, 133, 170, 211, 218.

c. Miscellaneous (reflections, auroral streamers, birds, etc.):
#39, 89, 123, 124, 128, 146, 164, 181, 189, 214, 221, 231, 234.

3. Non-astronomical, with no explanation evident

a. Lack of evidence precludes explanation:
#38, 44, 45, 47, 55, 57, 72, 86, 87, 88, 90, 99, 110, 117, 118,
125, 127, 137, 139, 149, 150, 177, 179, 191, 206, 212, 213,
229, 232, 233.

b. Evidence offered suggests no explanation:
#1, 2, 10, 17, 21, 29, 37, 40, 51, 52, 58, 61, 62, 64, 68, 71,
75, 76, 77, 79, 84, 105, 111, 122, 135, 151, 152, 154, 162,
168, 172, 176, 183, 186, 193, 207, 215, 223, 224, 225, 226,
227, 236, 241, 242, 243, 244, 134.