PROJECT 10073 RECORD



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## INT ELLIGTNCS INT ROGATION

The following two (2) officers were interrogated 1 September 1949 as prescribed in letter, 000.9, Hq AFTRC, dated 2 March 1949, Subject: "Unconventional Aircraft," Part II.
with duty assignment as Mather

1. $Q$ : What was the date of this sighting?

A: 31 August 1949
2. Q: That was the time of sighting?

A: 2217 hours.
3. Q: What was your position in relation to object sighted?

A: Athene, Sacramento, California
Q: That called your attention to the object?
A: We were identifying stars as practice an saw the object first and told me and I saw it almost as soon as he told me.

Q: Any idea of your location in degrees?
A: Longitude and latitude of position $=3831 \mathrm{~N}$

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4. $Q$ : What was the number sighted?

A: One object was sighted. We both made a sketch or rough diagram.
5. Q: Do you think your sighting may have been a celestial phenomena?

A: No, don't think so. We are both familiar with all unusual
celestial appearances and are both
6. Q: What was the distance from you to object sighted?

A: - I made a rough estimate of distance at about 15,000 feet.

Q: That was the altitude?
A: noise, I would have heard it. Any aircraft flying at that altitude if you weron't listening for it the noise would not be great enough to attract your attention. - If there had been any sound, we could have guessed closer.

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Intelligence Intorrogation (Contd)
If it had been an airplane, there would have beon a rumble of contacting ajr behind it, but there was no noise. It was exceptionally largo and if it had beon lower, we might have been aible to ses any exhausts on it or some indication of a motor. Any objoct flying through the air like that is bound to make some noise. If we couldn'今 hear it, it must have beon high.
7. Q: How long would you estimate it took to pass over you and out of sight?
A:


- 10 seconds but could havs been a lot less than that.

I think if I said about 5 seconds, it would be more accurate. I spotted it first and called attention to it.
I said about 3 seconds. It could have been a little
longer but not 10 seconds. longer but not 10 seconds.
8. Q: What was the appearance of object, color, shape, and construction and size?
A:
To me it appeared to have a dull finish; it masn't white, an unpainted surface, like buffed metal you might say. (See inclosed sketch)


It was dark, and I could sae it against the sky. Had a dull reflection. It came over from Sacramento and went into the moonlight. (Sse inclosed skstch)

Q: Do you both agree it was very large?


I compared it to a $\mathrm{B}-36$ - largo aircraft. I would compars it to the relative sizo of a C-54. It was definitely big.
9. Q: What was the direction of flight?

A: .... I - would say about $210^{\circ}$.
We agreed to within $10^{\circ}$ as to the direction of flight. About $220^{\circ}$ to $230^{\circ}$. Tee agreed to about $230^{\circ}$.
10. Q: Did you observe any tactics or maneuvers?

A: Just straight, level flight.
11. Q: Was there ovidence of any exhaust?

A: Never sair any evidence of exhaust. Thra was no sound. There was another aircraift in the vicinity that may have cut out noises if there wers any. Howevor, don't belisve another aircraft would have covered any noises but think we would have heard noises had there been any.

> Page 2 of 3 Pages $\begin{gathered}\text { DOWNGRADED AT 3 YEAR INTERVALS } \\ \text { DECLASSIFIED AFTFR } 12 \text { YEARS. } \\ \text { INCIASSIFIED }\end{gathered} \quad$ DOD DIn YQN 10 IN

Intelligence Interrogation (contd) UNCLAS
12. Q: Was there any offects on the clouds by object?

A: It was an exceptionally clear night.
13. २: Did you observe any lights in, or on object?

A: Didn't see any lights. No navigation lights of any kind.
14. Q: That type of wing, fuselage, and shape did object have?

A: - It appeared to have a short stubby wing. Just one wing, no tail. Flying wing type. Short nose. Very streamlined.

$\square$

- I got the impression that it had some sort of wings, some sort of tail and no sort of nose.

15. Q: How was the object propelled?

A: No indication. First impression was that somebody was coming in for a dead stick landing but it mas traveling too fast for that.

Q: Was there any visibls exhaust, or jet opening.
A: No.
16. Q: Was any fins or stabilizer controls visible?

A: No.
17. Q: Were any slots or duct openings visiole?

A: No, couldn't distinguish any.
18. Q: What was object's speed?

A: - I thought it was going about 600 or 700 miles per hour.

- Ly estimate is 700 or 800 miles per hour. 7as traveling excoptionally fast. Sstimate I sar it at an angle of $40^{\circ}$ and lost it at an angle of about $40^{\circ}$ again. I followed it a little further than I first sam it near Polaris and lost it near the moon.
- I judged the speed of the object according to the speed of other aircraft.

19. Q: Did object make any sound?

A: No noise whatever.
20. Q: What was the manner of disappearance?

A: It faded from vien, blended in with the moon. Seemed to be going with moon and was lost in moon glow.

CONCLUDING STAT 2 SNT OF CAPT
ITM and myself agreed we wouldn't describe the object to wch other and would make a report separately. The only thing we did discuss was the direction as we wanted to establish a definite direction.
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DECLASSIFIED AF 5200.10

HEADQUARTERS

## FLYING DIVISION, AIR TRAINING COMMAND

Randolph Field, Texas 20 SEP 1949

AG 000.9
SUBJECT: Unconventional. Aircraft

TC: Commanding General
Air liateriel Command
Wright-Patterson Air Force Base
Dayton, Ohio
ATMAN: ZGIAXO-3
A XS

1. Forwarded in accordance with paragraph $3 c(1)$, Air Intelligence Requirements Memorandum No 4, Hq, USAF, 15 Feb 19/9.
2. Commanding General, Mather Air Force Base, has been advised to submit all future reports of this type on AF Form 112.

FOR TIE COLI:ANDING GENERAL:


FRED N. SCHMIDT
Captain, USAF
Asst. Adj. Gen.

1 Incl:
Str 000.9, Hq, Lather ArB, Subj: Unconventional Air craft, $1_{4}$ Sept 1949

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## UNCLASSIF.

HEADQUARTERS
3535TH BOMBARDMENT TRAINING WING MATHER AIR FORCE BASE Mather Field, California
000.9

SUBJECT: Unconventional Aircraft

TO: Commanding General
Flying Division, Air Training Command
Randolph Field, Texas
ATTN: AC/S, Operations, Intelligence Division

1. In compliance with letter, 000.9 , Hq AFTRC, dated 2 March 1949, Subject: Unconventional Aircraft, the following is submitted as a complete report to meet the requirements of Part II of aforementioned letter.
2. a. Date of sighting - 31 August 1949
b. Time of sighting - 2217
c. Position of observer when sighted

Sacramento, California
d. Air - Not applicable
e. Sea - Not applicable
f. Number of Objects - One, see attached photostat
g. Observable Celestial Phenomena - None
h. Distance object from observer - Approximately 15,000 feet
i. Time in sight - Not less than 3, nor more than 10 seconds
j. Appearance of object - Large, dull finish. See photostat and statement
k. Direction of flight $-220^{\circ}$ to $21_{1} 0^{\circ}$

1. Tactics or maneuvers - Level flight

## CONEIMRNAY 117

## ENCLASSIFIED

B/L: 000.9, Hq, Mather AFB, Mather Fld, Calif, Subj: Unconventional Aircraft (Contd)
m. Evidence of exhaust - None observed
n. Effect on clouds - No clouds present
o. Lights - None obssrved
p. Support - Very streamlined, short stubby wing
q. Propulsion - No indication
r. Control and stability - Not visible
s. Air ducts - Not visible
t. Speed - Approximately 600 to 800 miles per hour
u. Sound - None
*. Manner of disappearance - Faded into light of moon
3. a. Name of observer -
b. Address - 2

Mather Air Force Base, Mather Field, California
c. Occupation - Air Force anemention
d. Place of business - Mather Air Force Base, Nather Field, California
e. Pertinent hobbies - Amatuer Astronomer
f. Ability to determine - Rated and on flying status
g. Reliability of observer - Rated officer in USAF
h. How attention was dram to object - While identifying stars

1. Witness
j. Address

Nather Air Force Basi Mather Field, California
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## UNCLASSIFIED

B/L: 000.9 , Hq, Mather AFB, Mather Fld, Calif, Subj: Unconventional Aireraft (Contd)


1. Reliability - Rated Officer in USAF
2. During interrogation of both officers, both were very serious and cortain of sesing object reported. Neither are habitual drinkers and claimed nothing to drink 24 hours prior and subsequent to sighting. Both officers appeared reliable, both in intelligencs and character. Ivaluation by this section, B-2.
3. Office of Special Investigations, 19th District, is continuing investigation in this matter as other persons, this base, have reported to the Office of Special Investigations sightings of similar nature.

3 Incls

1. Sworn Statement of

W/Photostat of object sighted

2. Sworn Statement of
(\%/Photostat
of object sighted
3. Intelligence Interrogation

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After doing this, we then proceeded to identify and locate various stars that vire out. The night was clear, visibility unlimited. There was about a $3 / 4$ moon. Apparently the was some haze because there was a bright area around the moon.

As we were looking at the Star Polaris, I had noticed an airplane flying a course of approximately due Bast at about 10,000 feet and I judged it to be slightly South or two (2) miles South of Sacramento. I could see its lights and hear its engine. Suddenly punched me and said "Look" and almost at the same instant I saw what he was pointing to. I recorded my observations within twenty (20) minutes after this experience happened and I will give the facts as recorded.

This object first attracted my attention in the direction of Polaris. It was a dark shape against the sky. I believe that it had wings; it had no flapping or inner-motion. It made no sound before, during or after I saw it. I lost the object, after tracking it for approximately three (3) seconds, in the glow below the moon.

In other words, this object went from the direction of Polaris which is due North into the sly Southwest of the moon's direction, which at this time was Southwest, in approximately three (3) seconds. I recorded 叫 feelings as follows: Large object, very fast, noiseless.

I had a definite uncanny weird sensation probably due to not knowing what I was looking at. I thought of a possibility of a shadow but this thing had body to it. It was hard to distinguish clearly but it blacked out the stars under which it passed. I have no way of guessing its altitude but as a comparison of size, it appeared to be of the same relative size as a c-54 at 3 to 5,000 feet.

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DECLASSIFIED AFTER 12 YEARS DOD DIR 5200.10 YEARS.

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As soon as we had lost it to sight we agreed not to describe it to each other in order not to influence each other's opinion. The only things we discussed and agreed on were its course which was $220^{\circ}$ to $230^{\circ}$ and its speed which we estimated was 7 to 800 miles par hour. The time of observation by both our watches was 2217. We agreed that I mould make the initial report and would make any additional report that would be desired.

The attached drawing is my impression at the time I recorded this.


Sworn and subscribed to before me this 6th day of September 1949.


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Bery Fecin E, EELeN


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STETEMENT


Ky residence is at located àpproximately fivo (5) miles due south from the center of Sacramento, California. on 31 August 1949 about 2200 hours I called Captain for assistance in identifying cortain navigational stars.

The night was very clear, visibility unlimited. The moon was at a $3 / 4$ phase with a bright area around it probably due to some haze in that area.

While looking at the star Polaris, I noticod a plans flying on an easterly hading approximately two (2) or thres (3) miles south of Sacramento. The navigation lights of this airplane were clearly visible and the noise from the engines was very audible.

Watching the aircraft I suddenly touched and said "Look" and pointed toward the sky just above the roof tops. Captain saw it just about the time I pointed to it.

Then I first spotted this object, it was just coming over the horizon. It made no noise; there was no visible motion of its very short, stubby wings. No noise or sound was heard as it cane toward us and passed almost overhead. I lost sight of it just as it started into the moonlight.

This object came from a northerly direction, or from a direction of Polaris, the North Star. Its path of flight mas straight and level and on an approximate heading of $230^{\circ}$. Its speed was estimated to be about 700 miles per hour. It was visible to me approximately five seconds. This was a very fast, very large noisless object.

This object was very visible as a dark object against the glow and reflection of the lights of Sacramento. It seemed to have a dull grey or silver finish which blended into the moonlight after it passed overhead.

The possibility of this being a shadow can be discounted because it did black out the stars above. I estimated its altitude to to be about 15,000 feet. As a comparison the size of this object was larger than that of a $B-36$ at about 5,000 feet.

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and I agreed not to describe this object in order not to influence each other's opinion. Te did acre on the time 2217, its direction of flight $220^{\circ}$ to $230^{\circ}$ and its speed 700 to 800 miles per hour. We also agreed was to make the initial report and I would follow up with any additional information.

The psychological effect on me was a weird sensation best described as a hair raising experience. This object had size, shape and motion and not knowing what we were looking at in all probability gave me this strange feeling.

The shape of this thing is: short, rounded nose, very short wings rounded at tips, fuselage short and thick. There were no visible jet or exhaust opening and no visible indications of engines. There mere no visible traces of jet or exhaust flames or smoke. There was no noise of any sort, no navigational lights or any other lights indicating its position or presence in the sky. Also in describing its shape, it had no tail surfaces that were visible.

The sketch attached to this statement is object.


Sworn and subscribed to before me this 6th day of September 1949.

W. J. BALLY, JR.

1st LT., USAF
Assistant Adjutant

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