

REFUGEE
U.S. AIR FORCE REPORT

AFTC NO. _____ DATE OF INFO 9 April 50
AF NO. _____ LOCATION Ft. Worth, Texas
REPORT NO. _____ STATUS Civilian
DATE OF REPORT _____ DATE IN THE AFTC _____
TIME OF SIGHTING 1730 COLOR _____
PHOTO Streaks of light SHOT Fighter A/c
TIME _____ ALTITUDE _____
COURSE _____ LENGTH OF TIME SPOTTED 2-3 Minutes
NO. OF OBJECTS 7 TYPE OF OBSERVATION Ground
SKETCH Yes SKETCHES _____
FAIR VALUE Picture of object determined to be abrasions in the film.

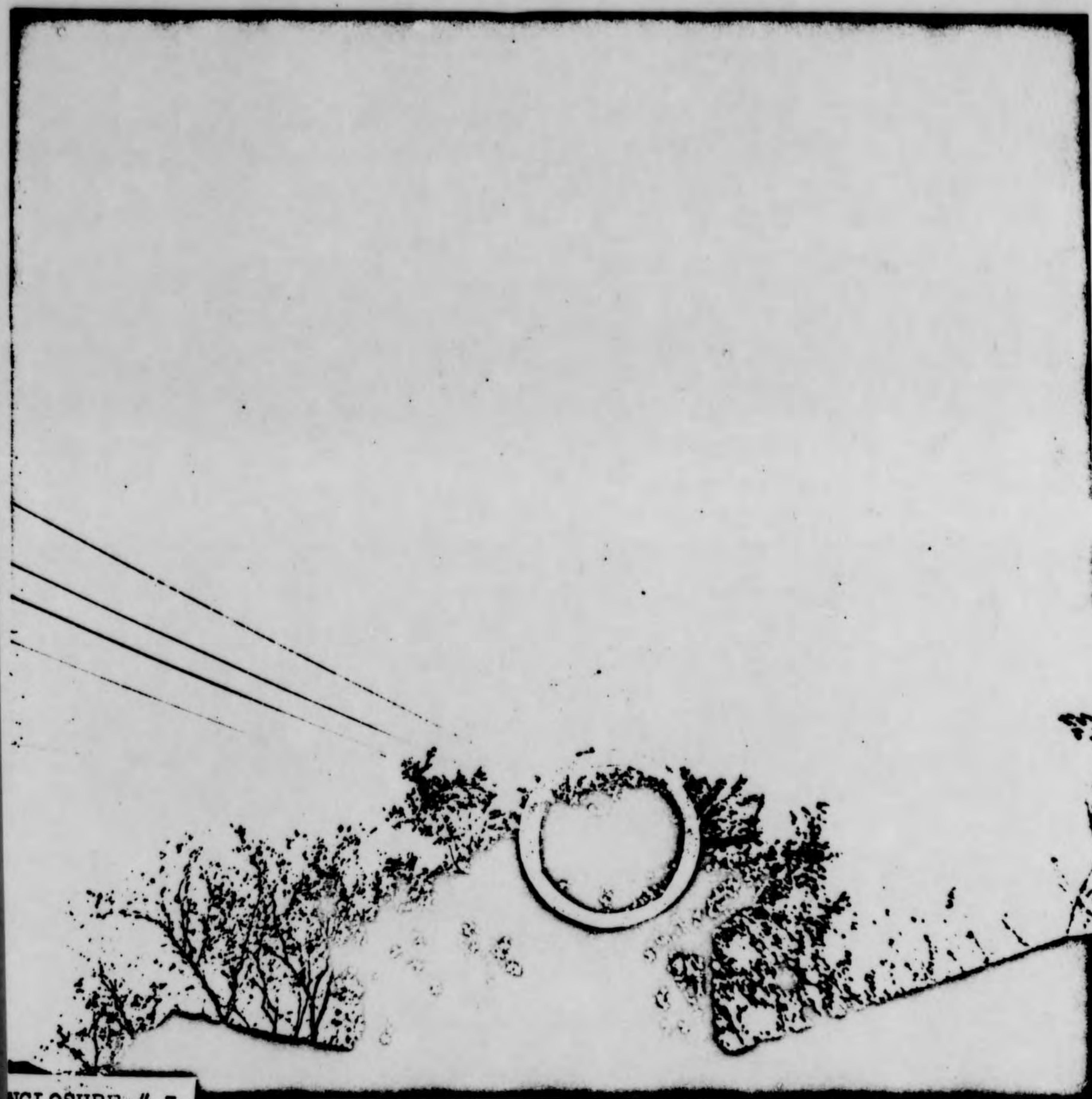
1. Secretary AFIC Form 520
(1 Jan 52)

REFUGEE SECURITY INFORMATION



ENCLOSURE # 4.

180323 - 4



ENCLOSURE # 3

103.73 - 3



FLYING SAUCERS?—Ira Maxey of 916 5th Ave., a veteran radar bombardier with 3,600 hours in the air during World War II, took these pictures Sunday of flying objects he thought might be some relation to flying saucers. The half circular objects left vapor trails.

FORT WORTH STAR TELEGRAM
Tuesday, April 18, 1950

Evening Edition

Af 1
333-1

Pictures Offer Proof

Vet Sees Flying Objects in Sky and Photographs Them

A former radar bombardier on a B-24 in the Pacific reported Monday that he saw flying objects in the air late Sunday afternoon in two groups, coming out of the west and traveling northeast, and photographed some of them.

Ira Maxey of 916 5th Ave., a veteran of 3,600 hours of flying in the U. S. Air Force, called to his wife at about 5:30 p. m. Sunday and asked her to bring his camera out to him.

Maxey set the camera at infinity and began snapping objects he said definitely were some sort of aircraft, a type which he had never seen before.

"They weren't moving fast and they appeared to be six or seven miles away," he said.

He described the objects as tailless craft and noiseless. Not like a saucer but more like a banana.

Pictures showed that the objects left a vapor trail.

"They were moving in and out of a thunderhead. After I saw the first group of three I called to my wife for the camera, and then took pictures of another group of three that appeared," he said.

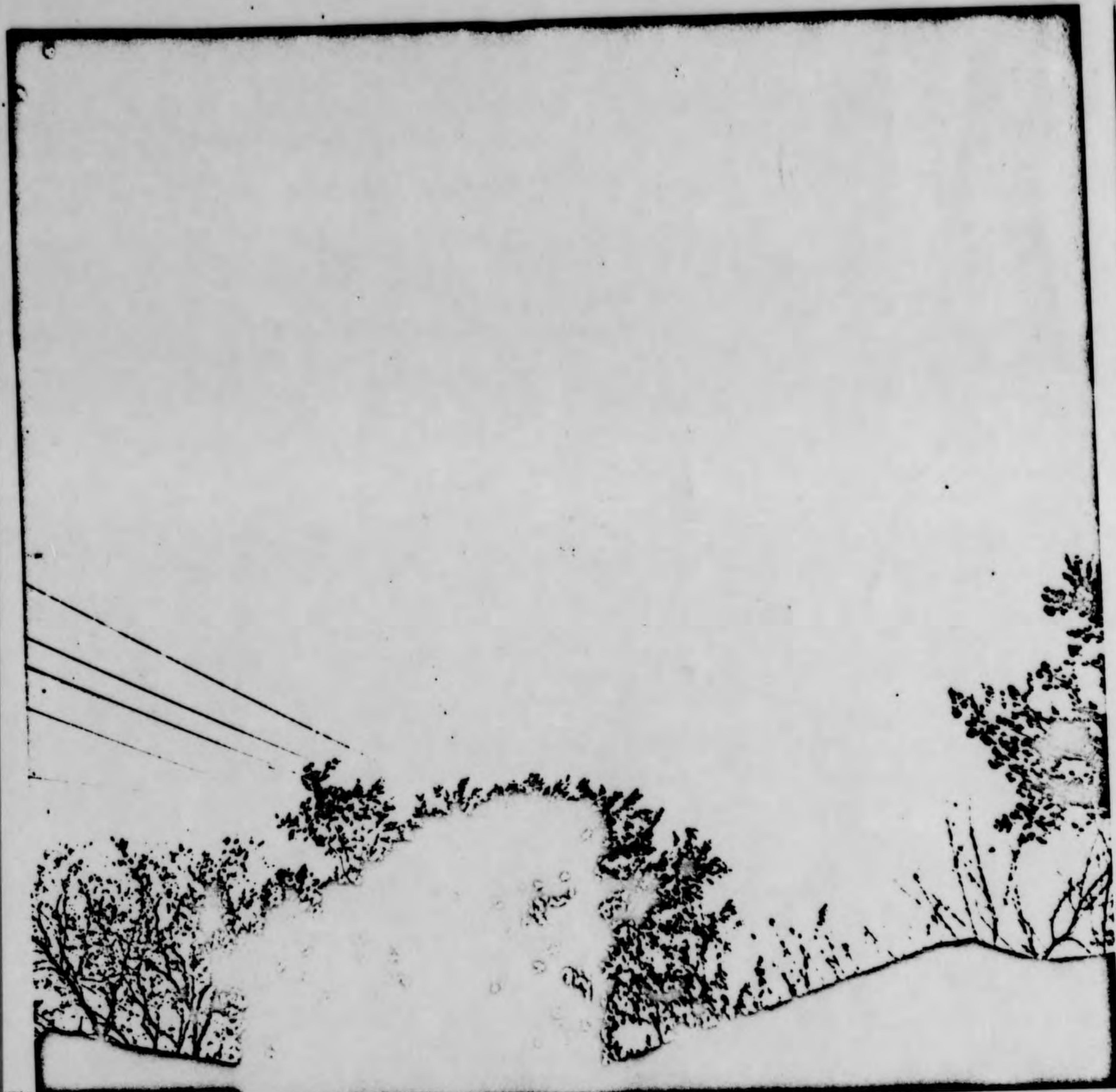
Maxey is employed at the Worth Food Market at Hemphill and Berry.

1242 2 THOUSAND FT
1247 4 THOUSAND FT
1241 6 THOUSAND FT
1245 8 THOUSAND FT
1237 10 THOUSAND FT
1222 12 THOUSAND FT
1223 15 THOUSAND FT
1220 20 THOUSAND FT

EWH

9 APRIL 1950
1730C E170 S 0 10, 12+ E2000 50Φ/G25

AF180373 6



INCLOSURE # 2

This CASE Includes
Four (4) 8"X8" photos.

UNCLASSIFIED

(CLASSIFICATION)

COUNTRY

United States of America

REPORT NO.

EAF-2-79

(LEAVE BLANK)

OF 180373

AIR INTELLIGENCE INFORMATION REPORT

SUBJECT

Investigation of Alleged "Flying Saucers"

AREA REPORTED ON

Fort Worth, Texas

FROM (Agency)

Headquarters Eighth Air Force

DATE OF REPORT

27 April 1950

DATE OF INFORMATION

9 - 21 April 1950

EVALUATION

F-5

PREPARED BY (Signature)

Major Dalton Smith

SOURCE

and

Fort Worth Star-Telegram, 18 April 1950

REFERENCES (Control number, directive, previous report, etc., as applicable)

Letter, SAC 31 January 1950, subject: "Reporting of Information on Unconventional Aircraft"

SUMMARY: (Enter concise summary of report. Give significance in final one-sentence paragraph. List inclosures at lower left. Begin text of report on AF Form 112—Part II.)

1. The Fort Worth Star-Telegram, published 18 April 1950, carried a front page picture captioned "Pictures Offer Proof ... Vet Sees Flying Objects in Sky and Photographs Them." The accompanying story told how an [REDACTED] saw strange "banana-shaped" aircraft flying through a thundercloud and photographed them. The picture and story received nationwide distribution by AP Wirephoto.

2. The report was investigated since it was the first known time that pictures purporting to be flying saucers had appeared in the public press, and — if proven to be genuine — the pictures have definite intelligence value.

3. An interview with Mr. [REDACTED] revealed many discrepancies between his version of the incident and the story appearing in the Fort Worth Star-Telegram. Mr. [REDACTED] reports that he photographed a series of perpendicular streaks of light moving in formation across the sky. After developing the film, Mr. [REDACTED] discovered that crescent-shaped objects, apparently trailing vapor trails or exhaust, appeared on the negatives on two of the four pictures taken.

4. A study of the negatives by photo technicians at this headquarters indicates that "objects" are abrasions or crimps on the negatives resulting from mishandling during or prior to the developing process.

APPROVED:

EDWIN M. KIRTON
Lt Colonel, USAF
Director of Intelligence

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- 1-Item in Fort Worth Star-Telegram, 18 Apr 50
 2-Picture
 3-Picture
 4-Picture
 5-Picture
 6-Weather Report

DOWNGRADED AT 3 YEAR INTERVAL
 DECLASSIFIED AFTER 12 YEARS
 DOD DIR 5200.10

DISTRIBUTION BY ORIGINATOR

Director of Intelligence
Headquarters USAF
Washington, D. C.

(Duplicate)

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AIR INTELLIGENCE INFORMATION REPORT

7037

FROM: Director of Intelligence Headquarters Eighth Air Force	REPORT NO. CAF-2-79	PAGE 1 OF 1 PAGES
<p>1. Newspaper Story:</p> <p>a. The <u>Fort Worth Star-Telegram</u>, evening edition, published 19 April 1950, carried a front page picture and story captioned "Pictures Offer Proof ... 'We Saw Flying Objects in Sky and Photographed Them.' (Incl No. 1)</p> <p>b. The story told how [REDACTED] Fort Worth, Texas, snapped "objects he said definitely were some sort of aircraft, a type which he had never seen before."</p> <p>c. The photographs admittedly retouched to bring out details, showed three crescent-shaped objects, in echelon formation, two of which were apparently trailing exhausts.</p> <p>2. Reason for Report:</p> <p>a. The publication of this picture by the <u>Fort Worth Star-Telegram</u> has occasioned widespread local comment. The picture received nationwide distribution by AP Wirephoto, and -- as far as is known by this Headquarters -- is the first time a photograph purporting to be a "flying saucer" has been published by the press.</p> <p>b. If analysis by expert photo technicians substantiates that the photographs are genuine, instead of abrasions or crimpes, they will be of definite intelligence value.</p> <p>3. Interview with [REDACTED]</p> <p>On 19 April 1950 Mr. [REDACTED] was interviewed in his home, which is in a densely built up area in the south-central portion of Fort Worth, Texas. Mrs. [REDACTED] was present throughout the interview. Mr. Maxey's account of the incident varies considerably from that published by the <u>Fort Worth Star-Telegram</u>.</p> <p>4. COMPARATIVE ANALYSIS OF FORT WORTH STAR-TELEGRAM STORY AND INTERVIEW WITH MR. MAXEY:</p> <p>a. <u>THE FORT WORTH STAR-TELEGRAM REPORTED:</u> b. <u>INTERVIEW WITH MR. MAXEY:</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> (1) "A former Marine Bomber on a B-24 in the Pacific" (2) "... that he saw flying objects in the air late Sunday afternoon ..." (The Sunday immediately preceding was 18 April 1950.) (3) "... in two groups coming out of the west and traveling northeast and photographed some of them." (1) He served in the Air Force from 22 April 1942 to 29 September 1945 and from 11 August 1947 to 19 October 1948 as a Radio Operator, Radar Gunner, and Radar Operator. He reports he reached the grade of Technical Sergeant. Records are not available locally to substantiate this information. (2) Exposures were made at approximately 1730 hours on 3 April 1950. (3) Maxey reports he saw a total of seven perpendicular streaks of light in three groups, moving horizontally across the sky. 		

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AIR INTELLIGENCE INFORMATION REPORT

1637

FROM (Name) Director of Intelligence Headquarters Eighth Air Force	REPORT NO. E-2-2-79	PAGE 3 OF 6 PAGES
(4) "... [REDACTED] a veteran of 3600 hours of flying in the US Air Force..."	(4) [REDACTED] lives in an upstairs garage apartment at the rear of the address given and flies over 300 hours of civilian time.	667
(5) "... called his wife at about 5:30 p.m. (5) Sunday and asked her to bring his camera out to him..."	According to [REDACTED] the sighting was directed by his wife to a strange cloud over Fort Worth North at the time. Mr. [REDACTED] went up stairs to the [REDACTED] floor at the house, which was described as "nothing bad," situated well enough and hanging directly over the garage -- although it was clear on all sides. The base of the cloud was reported as approximately 70 feet and broken. The top of the cloud could not be seen.	
	<p>Looking west outside, after the three persons saw three sets of light in a V formation moving horizontally at a height of 1000 feet above ground. There were also five other extremely bright objects in the sky. It was the opinion of [REDACTED] that there was insufficient light at that hour of the day to produce such bright reflections from solid objects. These streams of light, with an overall span greater than a normal aircraft, were all solid.</p> <p>After seeing the first three objects [REDACTED] called upstairs to his wife to bring the camera. Within an estimated 15 to 20 seconds he was ready to take pictures.</p> <p>Mr. [REDACTED] reports that he was able to photo four or possibly five streams of light which behaved exactly as the first three. These are allegedly shown in the pictures (Incl No. 2). According to [REDACTED] the next two pictures were blank (see paragraph 5c(2) below and Incl No. 3). The last "object," allegedly shown in Incl No. 5, reportedly behaved exactly as the others except it was alone and appeared to be moving at a greater speed. The entire episode required a period of two or three minutes.</p>	

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AIR INTELLIGENCE INFORMATION REPORT

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FROM (Name)	REPORT NO.	PAGE	OF	PAGES
Director of Intelligence Headquarters Eighth Air Force	SAC-2-79			
(6) "... set the camera at infinity and began snapping ..." (6) A Kodak Duaflex camera was used to take pictures (Incls 1 through 5). This camera has a minimum speed of 1/20. It was focused at infinity using 1/30th of a second exposure and a diaphragm stop of f-11. The film used was 60 superpan colour. Mr. Marey developed the negatives at his home.				
(7) "... objects he said definitely were some type aircraft, a type which he had never seen before." (7) Mr. [REDACTED] says that he did not refer to the paper they were definitely aircraft, nor that they were saucer shaped. He says he did not think of flying "saucers", but thought they were only perpendicular streams of light until after the film was developed.				
(8) "... they were moving fast and they appeared to be six or seven miles away. He describes the objects as tailless craft and noiseless. Not like a saucer but more like a banana...." (8) Mr. [REDACTED] was reluctant to estimate the size of the objects and did not estimate the distance from him, or the distance set on his camera. Speed was estimated at 1/20 the speed of conventional fighters. Light from objects indicated as intermittent as they continued on course by being interrupted by lower fringes of clouds, but [REDACTED] believed no actual light through clouds. The streams of light were lost from view into the clouds -- no sounds were heard.				
(9) "... pictures showed that the objects left a vapor trail. ..." (9) These appeared consistent with the photographs taken during the test. (Direction has been omitted as the combination of building and terrain features shown in Incls 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, Mr. Marey has stated that the streams of light he photographed were in a horizontal plane, approximately 1/20. This would light the vapor trail ahead of the "objects." It is interesting to note that in the prints of the pictures made by Mr. [REDACTED] the negatives were reversed. As a result, on these prints the vapor trails are shown to be behind the object.				

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AIR INTELLIGENCE INFORMATION REPORT

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FROM (Agency) Director of Intelligence Headquarters Eighth Air Force	REPORT NO. 8AF-2-79	PAGE 5 OF 6 PAGES
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5. Study in Interpretation of Negatives and photographs:

a. The negative of the picture appearing in the Fort Worth Star-Telegram and three other negatives exposed at the same time were obtained on loan from the Managing Editor of the Fort Worth Star-Telegram on 20 April 1950, with the signature of Mr. [REDACTED]

b. The negatives were in one strip when given to the Fort Worth Star-Telegram, but had been cut before being obtained by Headquarters Eighth Air Force. The Fort Worth Star-Telegram insisted there were no bulges or abrasions on the film when they received it. The Editor attributed the abrasions to "poking" with sharp pointed instruments in an effort to prove the picture a hoax.

c. A thorough study of the negatives revealed that "objects" are abrasions or crimps in the film in the exact position as the pictured crescent-shaped objects. These abrasions can be induced by a slight crimping or rough handling, usually when loading film into the reel of a film developing tank or prior to projection. The fact that these are abrasions or crimps is substantiated by:

- (1) The density of the film where the objects appear varies considerably, while objects having a relative size, shape, and position when photographed will reflect the same intensity of light when photographed at the same angle and time.
- (2) The second photograph (Incl No. 3) reveals a similar crescent-shaped object between the photographer and trees, which were not more than 50 feet away.

6. Other Evidence:

a. Mrs. [REDACTED] claims to have seen the last object. No other witness could be found.

b. Local radar installations report no unusual returns at the time of sighting.

c. Teletype weather sequence is forwarded as Incl No. 1.

7. Comments of Preparing Officer:

a. The Fort Worth Star-Telegram is Fort Worth's leading newspaper and has the largest circulation of any newspaper in Texas.

b. Thorough investigation and research by trained photo technicians at Carswell Air Force Base indicates that objects shown in Inclosures 1 through 5 are not objects flying through space, i.e., flying saucers, but are the result of abrasions or crimps in the negatives.

c. Mr. [REDACTED] was apparently nervous throughout the interview and anxious [REDACTED] He said that while in Japan he had volunteered [REDACTED] He also reported he had received strange radiation signals while flying over Hokkaido, Japan, on 2 July 1946, which he still

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AIR INTELLIGENCE INFORMATION REPORT

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believes to be the result of a Russian atomic blast. He reported the incident to intelligence and -- when no action was taken -- to the F.B.I. in San Francisco after his return to the U.S. Mr. [REDACTED] also claims to have protested in 1947 to the C.I.A. at Langley Field, Virginia, against the public sale of I.M.F. equipment.

Dalton Smith

DALTON SMITH
Major, USAF
Aide to Director of Intelligence

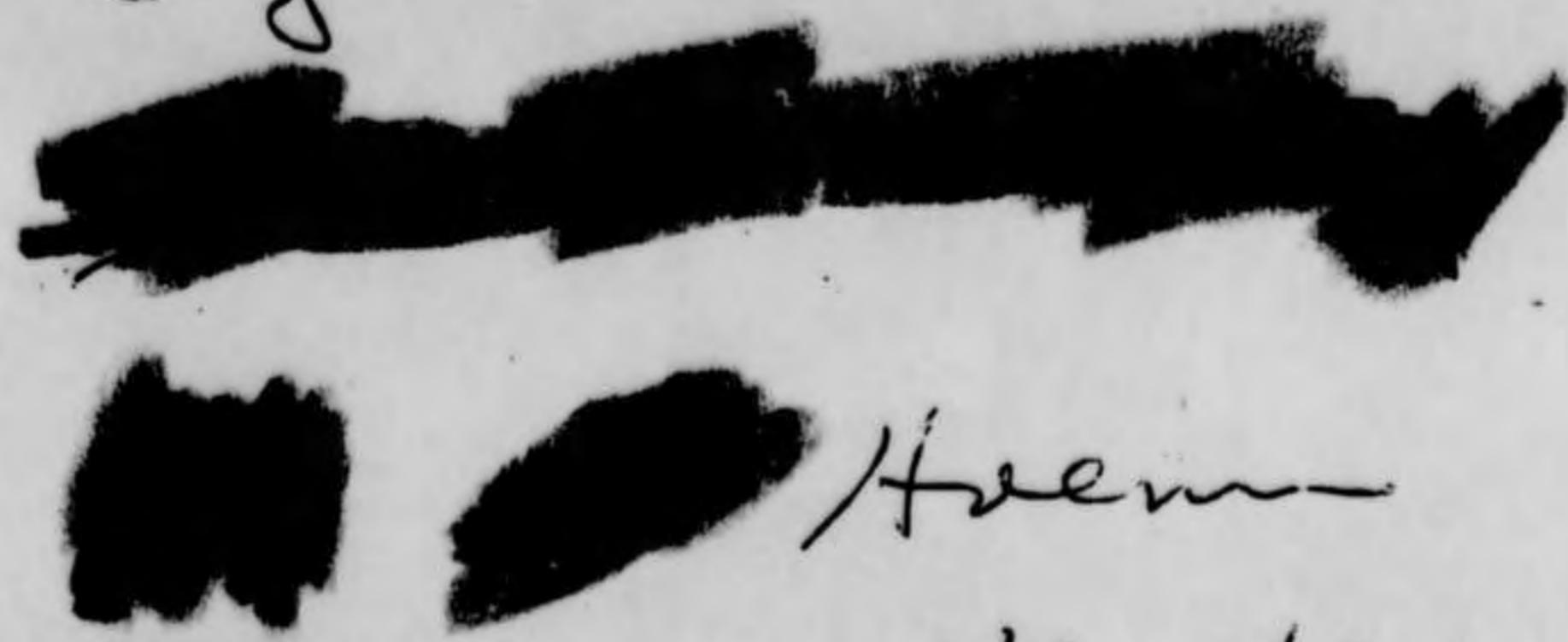
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analyzed as a crop circle
by USATF

9 April 1950

Submitted as a UFO pic
by [redacted]



[redacted] Hearn

Fort Worth, Texas

D-3



SP4425120

16-35

REPORTED HEADING
15° TO 20° →



INCLOSURE #

SP4425120-3